



Standard Specification for Orange Shellac and Other Indian Lacs for Electrical Insulation¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers the requirements and methods of test for three types and four grades of orange shellac and other lacs, typically used as bonding agents for mica splittings and reconstituted mica paper and as coating for other materials, as follows:

- 1.1.1 *Type I*—Orange Flake Shellac, Grades A, B, C, and D,
- 1.1.2 *Type II*—Button Lac, and
- 1.1.3 *Type III*—Garnet Lac.

1.2 Stick-lac and seed-lac are not covered by this specification.

NOTE 1—ISO Specifications 56–1 and 56–2 cover shellac. However, the equivalency of the ISO specification to this standard is unknown. Direct reference to the ISO standards may be made if it is necessary to determine equivalency.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 29 Test Methods for Sampling and Testing Lac Resins²
- D 411 Test Methods for Shellac Used for Electrical Insulation³
- D 1711 Terminology Relating to Electrical Insulation³

2.2 ISO Standards:

- 56–1 Shellac—Specifications—Part 1: Hand-Made Shellac⁴
- 56–2 Shellac—Specifications—Part 2: Machine-Made Shellac⁴

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—For definitions of terms used in this specification, refer to Terminology D 1711.

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material covered by this specification shall include the following:

- 4.2 Lot number and supplier's designation,
- 4.3 Type and grade,
- 4.4 Quantity in each bag or container, and
- 4.5 Total quantity.

5. Description of Materials

5.1 Type I is the commercial rosin-free grade of orange flake shellac. Type II customarily occurs in the form of circular disks about 76 mm (3 in.) in diameter and 3 mm ($\frac{1}{8}$ in.) in thickness and is known to the trade as pure button lac. Type III is dark garnet in color and is known to the trade as pure garnet lac. Garnet lac is also manufactured in admixture with rosin and as a dewaxed lac, but these are not covered by this specification.

6. Properties

6.1 The material shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Table 1.

7. Test Methods

7.1 Determine the material sampled and the properties enumerated in this specification in accordance with Test Methods D 29 and D 411.

8. Certification

8.1 When specified in the purchase order or contract, a producer's or supplier's certification shall be furnished to the purchaser that the material complies with the requirements of this specification. A report of the test results shall be furnished when specified in the purchase order or contract.

9. Packaging and Package Marking

9.1 Packaging and marking shall be as agreed upon between the purchaser and the supplier.

10. Keywords

10.1 bonded mica paper; bonded mica splittings; button lac; garnet lac; lac; orange flake shellac

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 06.03.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 10.01.

⁴ Available from American National Standards Association, 11 W. 42nd St., New York, NY 10036.



TABLE 1 Requirements for Orange Shellac and Other Lacs

	Type I				Type II	Type III
	Grade A	Grade B	Grade C	Grade D		
Matter insoluble in specified hot solvents, max, %	1.00	1.25	1.50	3.00	1.00	0.50
Iodine number, max	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	18.0
Moisture, max, %	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Wax, max, %	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.5
Orpiment, max, % (native arsenic trisulfide)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.2	0.03	0.03
Matter soluble in water, max, %	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ash, max, %	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rosin	none	none	none	none	none	...
Color		when specified, the color shall be no darker than that of a sample agreed upon by the purchaser and the seller ^A				
Polymerization time at 150 ±1°C		when specified, shall be within the maximum-minimum range agreed upon by the purchaser and the seller				
Flow test at 100 ±1°C		when specified, shall be within the maximum-minimum range agreed upon by the purchaser and the seller ^A				

^A Attention is called to the fact that the purchaser and the seller must agree upon one of the two methods for determining (1) color for Type 1, appearing in Test Methods D 29 and (2) flow test in Test Methods D 411.

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