

$$\beta_1 = 0.85$$

$$A_s = 4.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= h - c - \text{stirrups } \phi - \text{bottom bar } \phi - \frac{1}{2} S_v \\ &= 30 - 1.5 - 0.5 - \frac{9}{8} - \frac{1}{2}(1.5) \\ &= 26.125 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f_c b} = \frac{(4)(60 \text{ ksi})}{0.85(4 \text{ ksi})(10)} = 7.06 \text{ in}$$

$$c = \frac{a}{\beta_1} = \frac{7.06}{0.85} = 8.30$$

clear cover

$$\begin{aligned} d_{\text{top}} &= h - c - \text{stirrup} - \frac{1}{2} \text{bar } \phi \\ &= 30 - 1.5 - \frac{4}{8} - \left(\frac{9}{8}\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$d_b = 27.72 \text{ in}$$

$$\epsilon_t = \frac{0.003(d_t - c)}{c} = 0.0070 > 0.005 \therefore \phi = 0.90$$

$\nearrow A_s f_y$

$$M_n = T \left(d - \frac{a}{2} \right) = (4.00 \text{ in})(60 \text{ ksi}) \left(26.125 - \frac{7.06}{2} \right)$$

$$M_n = 5,423 \text{ in-k or } 451.9 \text{ ft-k}$$

$$\phi = 0.90$$